## Constitution

# United Academics of The University of New Mexico 

(ratified 6/11/2021); amended 5/23/2023)


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ARTICLE I

## Name

This union shall be known as United Academics of the University of New Mexico (UA-UNM), American Association of University Professors/American Federation of Teachers Local 6662, AFL-CIO.

## ARTICLE II Objectives

Our primary goal is to build a proactive, member-run union that reflects the diversity of our faculty across campuses, departments, and academic ranks. We faculty serve our students and the people of New Mexico through our world-class teaching, research, creative work, and public service. Our actions as educators are guided by our majority-minority student population, and we affirm our commitment to our state's valuable economic, linguistic, racial, ethnic, gender, ability, religious, and cultural diversity.

We promote principles of equitable teaching loads and compensation, due process, and academic freedom for all faculty, including the right to represent faculty interests to university, local, state, and federal officials. We advocate for faculty hiring, promotion, and retention policies that maximize diversity, equity, and inclusion, and we support a defined path to job security for all faculty.

The purpose of this organization shall be:

## Section 1.

To secure full trade-union rights--including the rights to exclusive recognition and collective bargaining--for all employees who are eligible for membership.

## Section 2.

To advance the economic, societal, and professional well-being of the membership.

## Section 3.

To improve the employment conditions of the membership.

## Section 4.

To facilitate mutual understanding and cooperation among the membership.

## Section 5.

To voice the interests of communities who are served by the membership.

## Section 6.

To advocate for the success and quality of the institutions for which our members work.

## Section 7.

To promote democracy, equality, and trade unionism in society at large.

## ARTICLE III <br> Membership

## Section 1.

Faculty with the following positions who are members in good standing as defined in Article III, Section 4 are voting members of Unit 1: professor (assistant, associate, full); professor of practice; research professor (assistant, associate, full); lecturer I, II, and III; principal lecturer I, II, and III; senior lecturer I, II, III; research lecturer I, II, and III; instructor; and senior instructor.

## Section 2.

Faculty with the following positions who are members in good standing as defined in Article III, Section 4 are voting members of Unit 2: adjunct faculty, including temporary term and parttime term faculty.

## Section 3.

No person shall be denied membership, nor shall this union ever discriminate against individual members or applicants for membership on the basis of political beliefs; individual or group identity characteristics, such as race, color, religion, national or ethnic origin, age, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression; marital or civil union status; or disability.

No member in good standing shall be denied the opportunity to serve as a committee member, officer, representative, or delegate of UA-UNM on the basis of political beliefs; individual or group identity characteristics, such as race, color, religion, national or ethnic origin, age, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression; marital or civil union status; or ability.

## Section 4.

A member in good standing is defined as a bargaining unit member who has been actively employed by the university in a bargaining unit position at any time during the last twelve months, has signed a union membership card, and pays regular membership dues while employed by the university.
a. Members in good standing have voting rights as described in the relevant section(s) below. The term "member" is used throughout this document, except in Article VIII, to mean a member in good standing.

## Section 5.

Faculty who hold positions that require managing or supervising other faculty are excluded from Unit 1 and Unit 2 membership. These positions are provost, senior vice provost, associate vice provost, deputy provost, chancellor, dean, associate dean, assistant dean, department/division chair, and academic director.

## Section 6.

Also excluded from Unit 1 and Unit 2 are all visiting faculty, working retirees, and all faculty positions at the UNM Health Sciences Center.

## Section 7.

Faculty retain membership for one year following the cessation of teaching duties, with the exception of faculty assuming managerial/supervisory duties as listed in section 5 above. If the faculty member resumes teaching or teaches in a subsequent semester, the one-year extension is reset.

## ARTICLE IV <br> Election of Officers

## Section 1.

The organization will elect the following officers:
a. President
b. Secretary
c. Treasurer

No person may serve more than two consecutive terms as President, Secretary, or Treasurer.
In addition, the union will elect up to six Vice Presidents, each representing one of the following specific constituencies:
a. Vice President (Unit 2)
b. Vice President (Albuquerque)
c. Vice President (Gallup)
d. Vice President (Los Alamos)
e. Vice President (Taos)
f. Vice President (Valencia)

Officers and Vice Presidents shall assume office within thirty (30) days of the conclusion of the election. Terms of office shall be two (2) years.

## Section 2.

a. To be eligible for office, a person must be a member in good standing.
b. To be eligible for Vice President of a constituency, a person must meet all other qualifications for office under this article and be employed in the constituency area for which they seek office as Vice President.

## Section 3.

With the exception of the President, the Executive Council will have the power to fill vacancies within the Executive Council or in the Representative Assembly until the next general election.

## Section 4.

A petition signed by thirty percent (30\%) of the members, alleging constitutional violations, fiduciary breaches, or acts clearly detrimental to the union, shall be sufficient to require the Executive Council to vote on whether to conduct a recall election of the officer identified in the petition. The officer subject to recall and any Executive Council member signing the petition shall not vote or be present during the vote on the question of a recall election. If a majority of the Executive Council approves a recall election, the Elections Committee shall supervise all aspects of the recall process.

## Section 5.

All officers and representatives shall be eligible to complete their term of office even if they do not hold an appointment at the university for the entire duration of their term.

## ARTICLE V Duties of Officers

## Section 1.

The duties of the President are as follows:
a. Serve as a facilitator at all meetings of the Executive Council;
b. Serve as a non-voting facilitator at all meetings of the Representative Assembly;
c. Represent the members at all non-Bargaining Committee meetings with representatives of the UNM administration alongside at least one rotating member of the Representative Assembly or otherwise delegate a Vice President to attend in their stead;
d. Assume executive responsibility for all UA-UNM activities and represent the union before the public or appropriate bodies;
e. Carry out the policies and decisions of the Executive Council;
f. Act as chairperson of UA-UNM membership meetings if no other individual(s) are identified;
g. Be the official spokesperson for UA-UNM, and sign all necessary documents;
h. Be authorized to sign checks and payments of the union and monitor and approve with the Treasurer financial matters;
i. Represent the union and participate in external union activity whenever possible;
j. Work on building the union among all members of the bargaining unit;
k. Take reports from the Representative Assembly and Committees and ensure that information from those governing groups is communicated in an effective and transparent manner to the Executive Council and members;
I. Be able to delegate the responsibilities of the office except where otherwise specified by the Constitution.

## Section 2.

The duties of the Vice Presidents are as follows:
a. Represent their specific constituencies who are members of the union;
b. Perform other duties as delegated by the President or assigned by the Executive Council.

## Section 3.

The duties of the Secretary are as follows:
a. Take notes at all Executive Council and Representative Assembly meetings or appoint another member in attendance to do so;
b. Ensure that all minutes are shared in an accessible and transparent manner with members;
c. Ensure that all meetings are conducted according to Martha's Rules;
d. Oversee the work of and receive reports from the Communications Committee.
e. Serve as a voting member at Executive Council meetings;

## Section 4.

The duties of the Treasurer are as follows:
a. Receive, record, and deposit all dues, monies, and other income in the name of the union;
b. Maintain accurate membership records;
c. Serve as one of the responsible financial officers of the union and be authorized to cosign financial instruments and make regular and usual disbursements of funds;
d. Maintain all financial records of the union;
e. Arrange for an independent audit or review of the finances of the union annually and make the same available to the Executive Council, Representative Assembly, and membership;
f. Transmit per-capita payments on a regular basis to the Secretary-Treasurer of the AFT and the Secretary-Treasurer of the AAUP;
g. Oversee the work of, and receive reports from, the Finance Committee;
h. Perform other duties of the office as required by state and federal law and the guidelines developed by the AFT and AAUP;
i. Perform other duties as assigned by the Representative Assembly and/ or the Executive Council;
j. Serve as a voting member at Executive Council meetings.

## ARTICLE VI Executive Council

## Section 1.

The Executive Council shall meet monthly, or at the call of the President, or at the call of two (2) or more of its members, or at the call of the Representative Assembly, for the purpose of initiating, overseeing, or revising the program of the organization and to conduct other business of the organization that is within its authority. A quorum for the Executive Council shall be onehalf of its members.

## Section 2.

The Executive Council shall consist of the elected President, Vice Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer, standing committee chairs, and any active Ad-hoc committee chairs.

## Section 3.

The Executive Council shall approve an annual budget prepared by the Finance Committee and the Treasurer, which will be presented to the Representative Assembly for approval in the month prior to the beginning of the fiscal year.

## Section 4.

The Executive Council shall oversee all professional, technical, clerical, and support staff of the organization.

## Section 5.

The Executive Council shall establish the salary, benefits, and expense guidelines for any employees of the union.

## Section 6.

The Executive Council shall be empowered to: make contracts and incur liabilities, including the purchase of services, equipment, and real property; borrow money, to secure such obligations by mortgage or another instrument; and otherwise engage in financial transactions to the extent permitted by applicable law or statute. The Executive Council shall have the power to sue, complain, and defend on behalf of the membership.

## Section 7.

The Executive Council shall approve the chairperson and membership of all standing and ad hoc committees of the organization (except the Elections Committee, see Article X ) and receive regular reports from such committees.

## Section 8.

The Executive Council shall interpret and enforce the Constitution and Bylaws of UA-UNM.

## Section 9.

The Executive Council shall issue regular reports, including an annual report, to the Representative Assembly and the membership.

## Section 10.

The Executive Council shall have the power to employ all personnel as may be determined by the needs and finances of UA-UNM.

## Section 11.

The Executive Council shall have the power to make contracts and incur liabilities in accordance with the policies established by the Representative Assembly.

## Section 12.

Three unexcused absences from an Executive Council meeting within one year, counted from the date of assumption of office, shall be grounds for an Executive Council member's suspension and/or replacement. Pursuant to Article IV, Section 14, the Executive Council shall have the authority to appoint a member to take the seat of an Executive Council member who was suspended or replaced under the terms of this section. If the seat of a Vice President becomes vacant due to unexcused absence, he or she must be replaced by a member from the same constituency.

## Section 13.

Meetings of the Executive Council shall be conducted according to Martha's Rules (see Article XVI).

## ARTICLE VII <br> Committees

## Section 1.

The standing committees, composed of UA-UNM voting members and staff, include but are not limited to the committees described below:
a. Organizing and Membership Committee - grows UA-UNM membership; monitors, develops and implements a goal of recruiting members.
b. Communications Committee - supports the President in representing the union before the public; conducts interviews and writes editorials; electronically communicates with members; creates materials and communications for members and faculty eligible for membership; maintains and updates union website and social media platforms; reports to the Secretary;
c. Finance Committee - directs all fiscal matters of the union; draws up and recommends the proposed budget; reviews financial activities and records prepared by the Treasurer on a regular basis; reports to the President, the Executive Council, and the Representative Assembly;
d. Grievance Committee - works with the officers to resolve contractual and noncontractual disputes in the workplace; maintains records of grievances and their disposition; and is responsible for processing grievances and disputes beyond the immediate work location. The grievant may appeal these last decisions to the Executive Council. The Executive Council shall develop and adopt a policy that governs how it shall approach grievances not referred to arbitration, as well as other litigation and/or administrative appeals. The grievance committee shall follow this policy;
e. Other committees - necessary to carry out our work.

## Section 2.

The Ad-hoc committees are committees that meet when needed, including but not limited to the committees described below:
a. Survey Committee - develops survey instruments to assist in refining our bargaining priorities as well as other ongoing priorities of the union; solicits feedback on survey instruments from subject experts on campus; compiles and analyzes the results of surveys and reports the results to the EC and other appropriate bodies of UA-UNM;
b. Collective Bargaining Committee - creates bargaining workgroups that will research and develop bargaining proposals (e.g., regarding job security, salary, benefits, and teaching load) in support of collective bargaining activities;
c. Constitution and Bylaws Committee - researches and drafts the constitution and bylaws that govern UA-UNM;
d. Events Committee - organizes social events (happy hours, picnic/pot-lucks, etc.); plans and implements member and public events to support the work and activities of UAUNM;
e. Legislative Committee - monitors higher education issues in state and federal government; researches viewpoints of the membership on such issues; and assists the Executive Council in initiating and coordinating lobbying activities;
f. Elections Committee - manages and conducts all elections and ratification votes of the union as described in Article $X$;
g. Member Benefits Committee - identifies, implements, and administers programs of insurance, purchase, travel and welfare, and other benefits/programs that are of advantage to the membership.

## Section 3.

The Executive Council, either on its own initiative or at the direction of the Representative Assembly, may establish Ad-hoc committees or Task Forces.

## Section 4.

Committee chairs are chosen by each respective committee, unless otherwise noted, and approved by the Executive Council.

## Section 5.

Each committee shall present for comment and/or approval its annual program of action to the Executive Council and the Representative Assembly.

## Section 6.

At least one elected officer shall be a non-voting ex officio member on each committee.

## ARTICLE VIII <br> Representative Assembly

The Representative Assembly (Assembly) is the main governing body of UA-UNM. Members of the Assembly shall consist of: (i) elected officers; (ii) representatives from each campus, college, and school (academic units); and (iii) equity representatives.

## Section 1.

The Elections Committee shall conduct elections for the Assembly at the same time as elections for officers.

## Section 2.

No more than fifty (50) total representatives shall be apportioned to the academic units listed in Section 6 of this article. Each representative of an academic unit will represent a roughly proportional number of members. The precise number of representative seats for the academic units shall be determined pursuant to the rules set forth in the Bylaws.

## Section 3.

There shall be equity representatives in the Assembly aimed at achieving proportional representation of Black, Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC) members in the Assembly. The proportion of equity representatives in the Assembly shall be determined by the proportion of BIPOC members to be determined by the Elections Committee. Determination of the precise number of equity representatives shall be made pursuant to the rules set forth in the Bylaws.

## Section 4.

For full-term elections, prior to the call for nominations of officers and representatives, the Elections Committee shall work with the Executive Council to determine the proper apportionment of representative seats, according to the UA-UNM Bylaws.

## Section 5.

At the time of the call for nominations, the Elections Committee shall notify all members in good standing as to the number of representative seats apportioned to each employment classification within each academic unit and the total number of equity representative seats apportioned. Nominating information shall be circulated at this time to the members of each academic unit for either self-nomination or for the nomination of another member. Any member in good standing is eligible to run for election, vote, and serve as a representative of their academic unit or as an equity representative. Any member in good standing may selfnominate or nominate candidates to run for office, represent their academic unit, or serve as an equity representative. Nominees must confirm to the Elections Committee their willingness to serve. All representatives shall assume office within thirty (30) days following the conclusion of the election.

## Section 6.

No more than fifty (50) representatives, apportioned as described in the UA-UNM Bylaws, Article I: Composition of the Representative Assembly, shall represent their respective academic units, reflecting the current structure of the University, such as:
a. Anderson School of Management
b. College of Arts \& Sciences
c. College of Education and Human Sciences
d. College of Fine Arts
e. Honors College
f. College University Libraries \& Learning Sciences
g. School of Architecture and Planning
h. School of Engineering
i. School of Law
j. University College
k. UNM-Gallup
I. UNM-Los Alamos
m. UNM-Taos
n. UNM-Valencia

Equity representatives shall represent the general membership.

## Section 8.

Representatives of academic units shall be elected by the members in good standing of their employment classification within their academic unit. Equity representatives shall be elected by all members in good standing from any academic unit.

## Section 9.

All members of the Assembly shall be eligible to complete their term of office even if they do not hold an appointment at the University for the entire duration of their elected position, as long as they remain members in good standing.

## Section 10.

All representatives shall serve for two (2) years. Any vacancies that occur will be filled by the Executive Council until the next general election. If BIPOC members are underrepresented within the Assembly at the time a seat becomes vacant, then BIPOC members interested in filling the vacancy shall be preferred.

## Section 11.

Meetings of the Assembly shall be conducted according to Martha's Rules (see Article XVI).

## Section 12.

Additional duties of officers and members of the Assembly are included in other articles and the Bylaws.

## ARTICLE IX <br> Duties of Representative Assembly

## Section 1.

Assembly Representatives shall:
a. Elect a chair of the Representative Assembly at the March meeting in an odd year;
b. Attend regular and special meetings of the Representative Assembly and all meetings of the general membership;
c. Hold regular meetings for the purpose of making reports, discussing workplace and organizational concerns, receiving instruction from the membership, and other activities as may be required;
d. Recruit eligible persons to membership;
e. Process grievances and resolve disputes;
f. Consult regularly with the employer's management personnel at the worksite regarding matters of interest to the union membership; and
g. Serve as stewards for their work unit.

## Section 2.

The Representative Assembly shall meet in September, October, November, January, February, March, and April for the purpose of:
a. Establishing the policies of the union;
b. Receiving and reviewing the reports of the President, Executive Council, and Committees;
c. Reviewing and approving the budget submitted by the Executive Council;
d. Initiating and taking other such actions as the body deems necessary;
e. Participating in training related to stewardship and representative work;
f. Appointing members of the Elections Committee.

## Section 3.

A simple majority of its members shall be a quorum for the Representative Assembly.

## Section 4.

The Representative Assembly may be called into Special Session at the Executive Council's discretion or upon presenting a valid petition of twenty-five (25) percent of the Representatives to the Secretary of this union.

## ARTICLE X Elections and Ratification Procedures

## Section 1.

All elections and ratification votes shall be conducted in accordance with the AFT and AAUP constitutions and the standards set out by the Labor-Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 (LMRDA).

## Section 2.

The Elections Committee shall conduct all general, Representative Assembly, and special elections and referenda of the organization.

## Section 3.

a. The Elections Committee shall consist of three members in good standing selected by the Representative Assembly at its first meeting of the year.
b. Any member of the Elections Committee nominated for or seeking office must vacate their position and will be replaced by a member nominated by the President and approved by the Executive Council.
c. Members of the Elections Committee are prohibited from campaigning for any member during their time on the committee.
d. The Elections Committee shall supervise all aspects of the recall process.

## Section 4.

a. At least sixty (60) days prior to the date of an election or ratification vote, the Elections Committee shall:
i. Determine the manner of the election (e.g., mail ballot, ballot box);
ii. Notify all members of the opening of nominations for officers, convention delegates, the offices to be filled, and of the date of the election by email to the members' email addresses on file;
b. To be nominated for office, candidates or nominating members must submit a nomination form determined and distributed by the Elections Committee.
c. The deadline to submit nomination forms must be at least twenty (20) days before the first day of the election. Members nominated to run for office or positions in the Representative Assembly will be notified of their nominations by the Elections Committee and must accept their nominations no later than forty-eight (48) hours following the close of nominations in order to be placed on the ballot.
d. The Elections Committee shall determine whether the nominees are eligible.
e. The Elections Committee shall make available to voting members information about candidates and documents for ratification at least ten (10) days before the start of an election or ratification vote.

## Section 5.

a. All ballots shall be tabulated by the Elections Committee;
b. When there are fewer than two (2) candidates for any single office or position, elections will be conducted using an "Approval Voting" system. Under this system, all eligible voters will vote to approve or disapprove candidates. A simple majority ( $50 \%$ of those who voted +1 ) will determine whether the candidate is approved (wins the election) or is disapproved (loses the election);
c. When there are two (2) or more candidates for any single office or position, elections shall be conducted using a conventional preference vote system. The candidate with the most eligible votes will win;
d. In the event of a tie, the Elections Committee shall conduct a second election for the tied position.

## Section 6.

The election results will be published and distributed to the membership within five (5) days of the count. All election materials, including the ballots, will be kept in a secure location for a minimum of one (1) year.

## Section 7.

Challenges and objections to the election must be submitted in writing, with a statement of supporting reasons that includes specific facts as well as any documentation, to the Elections Committee no later than five (5) days after the count has been distributed to the membership. The Elections Committee shall issue its written opinion regarding the objections no later than ten (10) days after receipt of such objections.

## ARTICLE XI

Membership Meetings

## Section 1.

The union will hold two (2) regular membership meetings each academic year, one in the Fall Semester and one in the Spring Semester.

## Section 2.

A quorum for transacting business at a membership meeting shall be a simple majority ( $50 \%+$ 1) of those present.

## Section 3.

a. Special meetings of the membership may be called by: The Representative Assembly, or
b. A petition of ten percent ( $10 \%$ ) of the members. The petition must state the reason for the meeting. Such a meeting must be called no more than fourteen (14) days after the Executive Council receives a valid petition. The Executive Council will provide at least seven (7) days' notice of such a meeting with all agenda items listed on the notice.

## ARTICLE XII <br> Collective Bargaining Committee

## Section 1.

During the year before a current contract expires, the Executive Council will appoint a Collective Bargaining Committee responsible for negotiating a contract with the representatives of the administration of the University of New Mexico. The chair of this team shall be a member of the Executive Council nominated by the President of the union.

## Section 2.

The Collective Bargaining Committee will consist of a Chief Negotiator and no less than two other members, with each of these selections ratified by a majority vote of the Executive Council.

## ARTICLE XIII Collective Bargaining and Contract Ratification

## Section 1.

The Collective Bargaining Committee will draft contract proposals. Such proposals shall be prepared in consultation with the Executive Council.

## Section 2.

The President may appoint special subcommittees to research and assist in drafting proposals.

## Section 3.

Early in the process, the Chief Negotiator and the President will hold a Collective Bargaining Caucus to gather and discuss members' ideas and concerns.

## Section 4.

The Executive Council is responsible for keeping the Representative Assembly informed during contract negotiations.

## Section 5.

A tentative agreement will be presented to the membership of the union for ratification. The ratification vote will be conducted by the Elections Committee (see Article X).

## ARTICLE XIV

## Dues

## Section 1.

The dues rate is set at one percent (1\%) of the salary for all bargaining unit faculty members.

## Section 2.

Under no circumstances may the membership vote to terminate or modify the dues passthrough set forth in Section 3 of this Article.

## Section 3.

The dues assessed shall include at least the prevailing per capita amounts for the AAUP, AFT, AFT-New Mexico, AFL-CIO local and state affiliates, and insurance premiums. Whenever the dues of a required affiliate increase, the dues of the local shall automatically and simultaneously increase by the same amount.

## Section 4.

The dues of the organization shall be posted and announced publicly.

## Section 5.

The union is authorized to receive contributions from any donor (grants, donations, contributions, and other funding activities) provided that the Executive Council determines that
the conditions or purposes of any contribution are not inconsistent with this Constitution or the general purposes of the union.

## ARTICLE XV <br> Affiliations

This union shall maintain affiliation with the following organizations:

## Section 1.

The American Federation of Teachers (AFT). Whenever possible, the union will send delegates to the AFT's convention. The delegates will be elected by procedures consistent with Article IV of this constitution.

## Section 2.

The American Association of University Professors (AAUP). Whenever possible, the union will send delegates to the AAUP's national meetings. The delegates will be elected by procedures consistent with Article IV of this constitution.

## Section 3.

American Federation of Teachers New Mexico (AFT NM). Whenever possible, the union will send delegates to the AFT NM convention. The delegates will be elected by procedures consistent with Article IV of this constitution.

## Section 4.

New Mexico Federation of Labor (NMFL). Whenever possible, the union will send delegates to the NMFL convention. The delegates will be elected by procedures consistent with Article IV of this constitution.

## Section 5.

Delegates to affiliated organizations must be members in good standing.

## Section 6.

All convention delegates shall make written reports to the Executive Council on meetings attended. Every reasonable effort shall be made by the union to pay the legitimate expenses of delegates to meetings and conventions of affiliated organizations. The union, to the best of its ability, shall actively participate in the affairs of affiliated organizations.

## ARTICLE XVI

## Rules of Order

A modified version of Martha's Rules of Order (as outlined below) shall govern this organization and all of its subordinate bodies in all matters not expressly covered by this constitution or the bylaws of this organization.

## Section 1.

Decisions made by the Executive Council and the Representative Assembly that are NOT timesensitive shall be made by consensus.
a. Decisions that are time-sensitive shall be made by super-majority (2/3).
b. Proposals will be submitted for a sense vote where initial support for a proposal is determined. If there is consensus at that time, then the proposal will be adopted without further discussion.
c. There are three (3) types of votes a voting member might use:
i. Thumbs up - I support the proposal.
ii. Thumbs sideways - I can live with the proposal.
iii. Thumbs down - I cannot support the proposal.
d. If there are "Thumbs Sideways" votes, then discussion will continue, and a modified proposal may be adopted and put to another sense vote up to two more times.
e. If there are 3 rounds of voting with no "Thumbs Down" votes, the proposal will be adopted ("Thumbs Sideways" votes then equate to "I can live with it")
f. No proposal can proceed with a Thumbs Down vote in the final round. If there are "Thumbs Down" votes still in place after three (3) rounds of discussion (limited to 10-15 minutes total), then the proposal will be tabled and may be brought back in a revised form at a future meeting.
g. A tabled proposal can only be presented in one (1) more subsequent meeting with a three-round sense vote discussion and can be treated as time-sensitive. The person making the proposal must announce whether they want it to be treated as timesensitive (requiring supermajority by a third discussion) or if they want to continue to pursue consensus.

## Section 2.

Decisions made by the General Membership, such as the approval of tentative agreements, Collective Bargaining Agreements, and Constitution and Bylaws, shall be decided by a simple majority $(50 \%+1)$ of the members in good standing who vote in such elections.

## ARTICLE XVII

## Amendment

## Section 1.

Thirty percent (30\%) of the membership, or representatives of 30 percent thereof, may present, by petition, a proposed amendment to this constitution to the secretary, who shall notify the membership of the proposed amendment no later than thirty (30) days prior to the next Membership Meeting. Alternatively, two-thirds (2/3) of the Executive Council may vote to present a proposed amendment to the Membership at the General Membership Meeting. A copy of the proposed amendment, along with an explanation, shall be distributed to the membership a reasonable time before the Membership meeting at which the amendment will be introduced and discussed.

## Section 2.

Members in good standing shall vote on all amendments to the Constitution.
a. Following the Membership Meeting at which the proposed amendment was introduced, the Elections Committee will hold a vote on the amendment.
b. The Elections Committee will tally the results. A simple majority $(50 \%+1)$ of eligible voting members shall be required for passage of the amendment.

## ARTICLE XVIII <br> Availability of the Constitution

## Section 1.

Copies of this Constitution and all subsequent amendments shall be digitally submitted to the office of the Secretary-treasurer of the American Federation of Teachers.

## Section 2.

Copies shall be digitally sent to the similar officers of each organization with which this organization is affiliated.

## Section 3.

The secretary shall make digitally available, upon request, a copy to any member of the organization.

